

## The Lahore Declaration

The following is the text of the Lahore Declaration signed by the Prime Minister, Mr. A. B. Vajpayee, and the Pakistan Prime Minister, Mr. Nawaz Sharif, in Lahore on Sunday:

The Prime Ministers of the Republic of India and the Islamic Republic of Pakistan:

*Sharing* a vision of peace and stability between their countries, and of progress and prosperity for their peoples;

*Convinced* that durable peace and development of harmonious relations and friendly cooperation will serve the vital interests of the peoples of the two countries, enabling them to devote their energies for a better future;

*Recognising* that the nuclear dimension of the security environment of the two countries adds to their responsibility for avoidance of conflict between the two countries;

*Committed* to the principles and purposes of the Charter of the United Nations, and the universally accepted principles of peaceful co-existence;

*Reiterating* the determination of both countries to implementing the Simla Agreement in letter and spirit;

*Committed* to the objective of universal nuclear disarmament and non-proliferation;

*Convinced* of the importance of mutually agreed confidence building measures for improving the security environment;

*Recalling* their agreement of 23rd September, 1998, that an environment of peace and security is in the supreme national interest of both sides and that the resolution of all outstanding issues, including Jammu and Kashmir, is essential for this purpose;

Have agreed that their respective Governments:

- shall intensify their efforts to resolve all issues, including the issue of Jammu and Kashmir.
- shall refrain from intervention and interference in each other's internal affairs.
- shall intensify their composite and integrated dialogue process for an early and positive outcome of the agreed bilateral agenda.
- shall take immediate steps for reducing the risk of accidental or unauthorised use of nuclear weapons and discuss concepts and doctrines with a view to elaborating measures for confidence building in the nuclear and conventional fields, aimed at prevention of conflict.
- reaffirm their commitment to the goals and objectives of SAARC and to concert their efforts towards the realisation of the SAARC vision for the year 2000 and beyond with a view to promoting the welfare of the peoples of South Asia and to improve their quality of life through accelerated economic growth, social progress and cultural development.
- reaffirm their condemnation of terrorism in all its forms and manifestations and their determination to combat this menace.
- shall promote and protect all human rights and fundamental freedoms.

Signed at Lahore on the 21st day of February 1999.

**Atal Behari Vajpayee - Prime Minister of the Republic of India**

**Muhammad Nawaz Sharif - Prime Minister of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan**